

**DEFINE THE FOLLOWING TERMS**

PATRIARCHAL

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INSTRUMENTAL ROLES

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EXPRESSIVE ROLE

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CONJUGAL ROLE

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SEGREGATED ROLE

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JOINT ROLE

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SYMMETRICAL FAMILY

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DUAL BURDAN

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EMOTION WORK

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TRIPLE SHIFT

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NUCLEAR FAMILY:

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**STRETCH AND CHALLENGE – HAS GENDER ROLES IMPROVED SINCE 1960**

<b>Gender roles and relationships in families HAVE changed markedly since 1960</b> <u>Functionalist/March of Progress view</u>	<b>Gender roles and relationships in families have NOT changed markedly since 1960</b> <u>Feminist View</u>

**Suggest three reasons why the symmetrical family may have become more common over the last century (6 Marks)**

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**TRUE OR FALSE (TICK THE APPROPRIATE COLUMN )**

QUESTION		TRUE	FALSE
1. The extended family consists of three generations			
2. Patriarchal means the woman heads the household			
3. The Husbands role is referred to as the expressive role			
4. Parsons stated that roles of husband and wife were biological – inbuilt/innate – we cannot change			
5. Young and Wilmott argue that men are now taking a greater share of domestic tasks			
6. Conjugal roles are the roles of husband and wife in marriage			
7. “Segregated” roles are when husband and wife share tasks such as housework and childcare and spend leisure time together			
8. The symmetrical family means that’s family life is coming more equal for all its member and more democratic.			
9. Social Change such as the dual burden has led to the rise of the symmetrical family			
10. Oakley (1974) said evidence of male help with childcare might be minimal (occasional making breakfast)			
11. Boulton (1983) found that fewer than 2% of husbands played major roles in childcare			
12. Industrialisation and rise of factory production led to separation of paid work from home which led to the rise of the housewife role.			
13. Kan (2001) found that for every £100,000 increase in the woman’s annual income reduces her weekly housework time by 2 hours.			
14. Commercialisation of housework has led to the death of the housewife role			
15. The dual burden is women carrying out childcare and unpaid housework.			