

Traditional approaches – Hard engineering

Type of structure	Description/How it works?	Advantages	Disadvantages
Groynes			
Sea Walls			
Rip rap (Rock armour)			
Revetments			
Offshore breakwater			

Soft-engineering approach

Method	Description	Advantages	Disadvantages
Beach nourishment			
Cliff regrading and drainage			
Dune stabilisation			
Marsh creation			
Land-use management			

